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# ΦΗΨ ACADEMY

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**Part I: Write 'TRUE' if the statement is correct or 'FALSE' otherwise (1 point each)**

1. Political equality refers to all adult hood people who have a status of one man-one vote- one value.
2. Immunity rights entail the absence of any party to alter the right-holder's normative situation in some way.
3. Naturalization is a process in which the citizens of one state become a member of another state.
4. Creation of League of Nations and United Nations are in line with liberal theory of international relations.
5. Republican forms of government created in Ethiopia at the first time by the 1995 constitutions.
6. One of the advantages of the existence of multi-party system is to bring alternatives of ideas and enforcing government to give inefficient services to the citizen.
7. Accepting the result of elections is not the obligation of citizens, because refusing the result of election is one of the democratic rights of citizen.
8. Participation in international politics is escapable because, no individual, people, nation or state can exist in splendid isolation or be master of its own fate.
9. The more multilateral a state is, the greater their tendencies to seek solutions to problems through diplomatic forums in which several states participate.
10. A person who have honorary citizenship necessarily have dual citizenship.

**Part II: Choose the BEST answer among the given alternatives (1.5 points each)**

1. A set of values, orientation and objectives of a given country to be promoted in its foreign policy can be termed as:
  - A. Alignment
  - B. National interest
  - C) Diplomacy
  - D) International covenant
2. Core values are sacrosanct by entire peoples residing in the state because they are:
  - A. Interests that most frequently related to the self preservation of political and economic systems
  - B. Culture and territorial integrity of a state
  - C. Adjustments of status quo in favors of others
  - D. Only B and C

the following statements in which circumstances do a person lose his/her citizenship  
Ethiopia?

- A. When he acquires foreign citizenship
- B. When he renounces his /her Ethiopian citizenship
- C. When government deprives citizenship for some reason
- D. A & B

Of the following one was not reason for revising the 1931 constitution in 1955.

- A. Incompatibility between the social, economic and political development of the nation and the provisions of the 1931 constitution after its long years of service.
- B. The 1952 Eritrean federation with Ethiopia by the UN federal act
- C. Pressure from educated Ethiopian for the introduction of new reforms in the government
- D. Genuine intention of the emperor to uphold the principles of democratic and human rights

10. According to Ethiopian Nationality law proclamation No. 378/2003, a foreigner who applies to acquire Ethiopian nationality by law shall fulfill the following conditions: Except

- A. Should be communicating Amharic language.
- B. Have sufficient and lawful source of income to maintain himself and his family
- C. Have lived in Ethiopia for a total of at least four years.
- D. Free from any kind of crime

11. The personal decision of a person to renounce his/her citizenship either from state's, because of his/her dislike of the policies or ideologies or politics pursued by the state is known as \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. Deprivation
- B. Expatriation
- C. Substitution
- D. Lapse

ctive Diplomacy can be resulted from one of the following:

- A. Proxy war or peacekeeping force to take actions
- B. Need to appreciate an opponent's perspective even if you do not agree with it.
- C. Impose sanctions to aspire the stand of the nation.
- D. Being overly anxious to an opponent

the following Foreign Policy Dimensions of alignment, one is not part to it?

- A. Formal agreements to provide mutual military assistance
- B. A stance of formal non partisanship in world affairs
- C. The agenda that calls for the South-south cooperation.
- D. Modus operandi of unilateral and multilateral actions

that made the Constitution to be a Blue Print for establishing Values and Goals?

- A. An ideological aspect to symbolize the intentions of the government.
- B. A fundamental law of the land described or accomplished explicitly general purpose
- C. It is a modern form that can be stored or ported with
- D. It paves way to the development of a conservative attitude

Why Treaty of Westphalia (1648) is declared as a land mark in the development of International Relations?

- A. Because it symbolizes the new way of organizing international politics
- B. All states are formally equal and they had the same rights
- C. It was the beginning and ending of the thirty Years' War of a religious conflict
- D. A and B are correct

One of the following rights could be regarded as a third generation human right.

- A. The right to education.
- B. Freedom of expression.
- C. The right to clean environment.
- D. Freedom from torture.

12. Among the following actors in International relations which one include particular industries with distinct interests in foreign policy and ethnic constituencies with ties to foreign countries, as well as labor unions, cities, and regions?
- A. Transnational actors
  - B. None state actors
  - C. The state actors
  - D. Multinational corporations
13. Which one of the following theories of international relations provides a voice to individuals who have frequently been marginalized and those from the Global South?
- A. Critical theories
  - B. Constructivism theory
  - C. Feminism theory
  - D. Liberal internationalism
14. One the following is not among the issues of which the objectives of any state's foreign policy can be built on?
- A. Maintaining the integrity of the state
  - B. Revising the status quo in some else's favor
  - C. Promoting economic interests
  - D. Maintaining world order
15. Which of the following alternative is true regarding the nexus between idealism and realism?
- A. Idealists do not typically believe that human beings are inherently bad, or have the potential for good, as liberals do.
  - B. Idealism came to prominence in reaction to the carnage of the First World War, whereas Realism gains momentum during the Second World War.
  - C. Conversely, realists tend to dismiss optimism as a form of misplaced idealism and instead they arrive at a more optimistic view.
  - D. The idealists believe that what divides human beings is more important than what unites them and the vice versa is true for the realists.

16. Which of the following level of analysis is in a desperate need of careful consideration of what kinds of states we are looking for and how they are ordered politically?
- A. State level analysis
  - B. System level analysis
  - C. Individual level analysis
  - D. Group level analysis
17. "It is a complex game of maneuver in which the goal is to influence the behaviors of others in one's interest", this statement best signifies the concept of?
- A. Diplomacy
  - B. Foreign policy
  - C. National Interest
  - D. Instruments of foreign policy
18. Which one of the following is the lesson that the government and the people of Ethiopia learn from the current crisis in the country?
- A. Ethiopian Democratic development is a process in which both the people and government should nurture it
  - B. Both the government and the people should act every single step of their action only in reference to the constitution and law of the country
  - C. Ethiopia's destiny lies only in the hands of Ethiopian's
  - D. All
19. Identify the correct statement which explains citizenship matters:
- A. State and citizenship are mutually exclusive
  - B. Citizenship is governed by objective laws across the globe
  - C. Citizenship denotes the status of a person
  - D. The philosophy of the government does not influence citizenship
20. One is not among the salient features of the 1995 FDRE constitution.
- A. The incorporation of the idea of collective/common ownership of Land.
  - B. The unusual paradigm shift of granting the power to interpret a constitution from a legal body (the judiciary) to a political body (the House of Federation).
  - C. The incorporation of "right to secession" clause as the ultimate extension of citizens' democratic right to self-determination
  - D. None of the above

21. One of the following is *not* correct about the aspects of citizenship?
- In a democratic system, citizens express their allegiance/loyalty to the nation.
  - It directly related with social norms and values.
  - It entails the legal relationship between an individual and state.
  - It implies that political system does not affect it.
22. In what ways do media play roles for the growth of democracy?
- By provoking the people to execute corrupted government officials.
  - By nurturing citizens with basic ideas about what is actually going on in the state.
  - By giving much coverage to the ruling party and overlooking smaller parties
  - All

**Part- III: Short Essay**

- List at least four basic principles upon which Human Rights are established (2 Pts.).
- List and explain the three foreign policy behaviors? (3 Pts.)
- List the burdens of Dual citizenship? (2 Pts.)